



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СМИРНОВ

Имя: АРТЁМ

Отчество: ПАВЛОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НИЖЕГОРОДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

14

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вопросы 2

N 1

1a. 1. ~~wonkability~~ willingness

2. push

3. idea

4. gratitude

1b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-speakers do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / money comes anyway.

1c. 1. If ^{it} ~~is~~ ^{were} stressed, the ~~sentence~~ author would be seemed to compare himself with others, saying, "As for me..."

2. In that case, the sentence would mean that he is literally obsessed with his engagement, ~~the~~ the passion leads him.





3. ~~The~~ Stressed words accentuate the key points, convincing, and insinuate the moments to laugh. The pauses give spectators the rest ~~between~~ between.

N2

~~1. That's a really fascinating question~~

1. Actually, that's a really fascinating question. And, ~~by the way~~, not the easiest one. I mean, I'm rather satisfied with my whole personal life. The only thing is maybe I should have involve myself in business and all that ~~stuff~~ stuff even earlier.

2. In fact, the family ~~has~~ has played and ~~is playing~~ plays a huge ^{role} role. I would even say a major role in my life. ~~They're~~ ^{They're} always ready to help me and they inspire me. I appreciate it really much.



3. I prefer the way more not to "teach" them, but to show them. Not only do I tell them what is good and what is bad, I show them as well. ~~th~~ I show them, that I ~~that~~ I've become successful only adhering to my values.

4. ~~Yea~~ Yes, you're right. The sustainability, that's what I miss lack. I believe, it's the key factor to success. And I treat it with awe. I wouldn't be tolerant of any disobedience in my team just to ~~stick~~ stick by eternal growth.

5. There's no, "how". Why do it? Actually, I wish, I care. I don't consider it a problem. Moreover, I guess, I even like it. It's hilarious how people are driven mad by even my word.





6. Yes, sure. Since I started at teen age, I'd love to recommend all young entrepreneurs to put themselves into it as early as possible. Make your money, work hard, ~~and~~ emancipate from your parents and keep passionate, then you'll definitely succeed!

NY

1. D

While he was unemployed for six months, Neil's situation got worse.

2. A

Maggie can be so wayward and capricious, she tends to freak out without any ~~need~~ worth reason.

3. * D

My neighbour managed to sue me because of our ~~dis~~ strife about ~~posse~~ the border ~~border~~ between our possessions.



4. B

~~The pouring rain~~

It was pouring hard ~~with~~ endlessly ~~open~~
all the night without any pauses.

5. C

If you possess the necessary ~~compon~~
components for the dish, you're able to
cope with ~~that~~ without the rest of
things in the list.

6. A

Since Tanee has ~~had~~ always had an
adventurous nature, she ~~travels~~ plans to
travel again, packing up to go to India

7. D

I guess you got really sad when you were
talking about Ralph's soon quitting



8. D

After ^{the} ~~at~~ half of the year of being hospitalized
 Simon is eventually recovering

9. A

The state of economics compels a bunch of
 people ~~to be~~ not to ~~want to be~~ willi want
 to be ~~in~~ ambitious and embark on
 their own enterprises.

10. C

We'll maintain you informed of any
 following alterations in ~~the~~ rules of ~~checking~~
 checking the exam.

NS

1. I

4. A

7. C

2. B

5. L

8. D

10. F

3. E

6. H

9. K





4. The political speech. The aim of this genre is to convince ~~the~~ people with ~~the~~ speech or performance, make them believe. The political speech aims for a really big demographic, the citizens of countries or even more. The word "must" emotional appealing to the topic of children, the image of something crucial "the future depends on the decision" make this text quite convincing and remind that genre

5. Business News. The aim of this genre is to inform viewers about news happening in the sphere of economics. The demographic of this genre is people committed to and involved in economic domain. The ~~specific~~ ~~the~~ abundance



of specific terms such as
 "stock market", the expressions "
 "mixed results, faced decline" traditional
 industries" and emotionless less of the
 speech hint us about that genre.

6. Crime Thriller Novel, the aim is
 to tell the ~~intre~~ interesting, ^{thrilling} exciting
 plot. The Audience is persons who love
 the thriller novels. The wide range
 of vocabulary referred to the crimes
 "murderer, victim, strike (the victim)" and
 referred to the scary, frightening, gloomy
 environment "darkness, dark." are creating
 the image of genre

8. Historical Documentary Script
~~aim~~: Purpose: describe the historical





event and its role in history

Audience: Historians and people that are interested in history

Language features: Vocabulary referred to the historical event "Victory, triumph" and the words describing the role of the event "live forever in annals"

9. Legal Documents

Purpose: Tell the results of working of judicial system

Audience: interested people, lawyers and the family, relatives, and friends of people engaged in the trial.

Language features: ~~Vocab~~ Specialized Vocabularies "defendant", telling the results "found guilty", also the abundance of



passive voice "can't be forgotten, to be taken".

10. Instruction Manual

Purpose: tell how to assemble the product

Audience: People who have bought that product.

language Features: Verbs "Assemble, tighten tools "Screw, wrench".

N3

1. Unless ~~organ~~ conflicting organizational priorities ~~will be~~ ^{are} resolved, the productivity will ~~decrease~~ significantly decrease

with "if" the sentence would mean that the productivity will decrease once, but unless shows the process, that it will decrease continuously



2. Communication is an essential skill of ~~the~~ success in the modern workplace. This subject ~~being~~ a valuable the word communication, make it seem more important, convincing the reader.

3. There is a societal shift in values accepting toward global sustainability. ~~Because~~ "There is" is used at the beginning because it let us understand that it happens all over the world.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

it emphasizes the purpose, that the ~~a~~ necessary step to success, to thrive is to risk-taking.

5. Were technological advancements for



this task, it would not be impossible
~~the~~ here

The second conditional is used here. It means that it is ^{on} ~~an~~ impossible task yet.

explanation

N6

4. "Not every driving person is inconsiderate and cares only about himself. There are such people, but it's erroneous to suggest that every body is like that

improved sentence: There are many inconsiderate people who cares only about their own convenience among people who drive in city center.

5. Yes, banning car in city center will reduce much pollution in the area. Nonetheless, the air pollution can't be completely eliminated only by banning the cars.



improved? Therefore, banning cars would eliminate a huge part of air pollution and make cities cleaner.

6. Explanation: Yes, there is many traffic accidents caused by car. But we can forget about other vehicles causing accidents, and that the pedestrians should blame themselves sometimes.

improved: Additionally, cars are responsible for a big share of traffic accidents.

7. All traffic accidents can't be prevented only by banning cars. The ban would not prevent all the accidents, only a part of them.

improved: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be much less accidents, ensuring the partial safety for pedestrians and cyclists.



g. explanation: Banning cars would not immediately turn the city centres into perfect, peaceful, enjoyable places, there are much more steps for that aim.

improved: As a result, banning cars would gradually transform city centres into more peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

